From quantum topology and bond alternation to topological insulators

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While the prediction and experimental realization of topological insulators constituted a revolution in material science, the language gap between physicists and chemists has precluded the expansion of the field in the chemical literature.

However, the main concepts involving topological insulators can be understood resorting to a slight variation of the familiar Hückel formulation and quantum topology (the quantum topology of topological insulators!).

I will dwell on the electron delocalization characteristics of this model which requires bond alternation. A bond alternation that is very problematic for DFT! So I will also show some preliminary results highlighting DFT failures in this direction.